

BEGIN - JANUARY 11, 1959

A17

GERMAN BUDGET (600)
BY COLIN FROST

LONDON, JAN. 11 (AP)—LONDON DIPLOMATS PREDICTED TODAY THE WEST WILL MEET RUSSIA SOME TIME THIS SPRING FOR TALKS ON GERMANY--BUT WILL NOT LIMIT NEGOTIATIONS TO THE SOVIET TERMS.

MOSCOW'S TERMS WERE LAID DOWN YESTERDAY IN NOTES TO 27 NATIONS WHICH PARTICIPATED IN THE WAR AGAINST NAZI GERMANY. THEY CALLED FOR A CONFERENCE IN PRAGUE OR WARSAW WITHIN TWO MONTHS TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY THAT WOULD LEAVE GERMANY STILL DIVIDED.

IN THE BACKGROUND IS THE SOVIET THREAT TO HAND OVER OCCUPATION POWERS IN BERLIN--ALONG WITH CONTROL OF WESTERN SUPPLY LINES--TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS IF THE WEST DOES NOT AGREE TO MAKE WEST BERLIN AN UNARMED FREE CITY BY MAY 27.

DIPLOMATS HERE SAID THE WESTERN POWERS PROBABLY WOULD REPLY, AFTER CONSULTATIONS AMONG THEMSELVES, WITH A PROPOSAL FOR A FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AIMED AT BREAKING THE DEADLOCK ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.

AS THE WEST SEES IT, GERMANY MUST BE UNITED UNDER A FREELY ELECTED GOVERNMENT BEFORE A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.

RUSSIAN DRAFT OF A PROPOSED TREATY, CIRCULATED WITH MOSCOW'S NOTES YESTERDAY, PROVIDED THAT THE TREATY BE SIGNED BY BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY. UNIFICATION--IF IT EVER CAME--WOULD BE BY NEGOTIATION BETWEEN THE TWO GERMANY'S, RATHER THAN THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS BY OUTSIDE POWERS, AND WOULD BE IN THE FORM OF A CONFEDERATION.

CONFEDERATION WOULD LEAVE THE REDS IN POWER OVER 17 MILLION EAST GERMANS AND COULD BE USED TO EXTEND COMMUNIST INFLUENCE INTO WEST GERMAN AFFAIRS.

THE WEST IS DETERMINED NOT TO BUY THIS. BUT AT THE SAME TIME, IT REALIZES GERMAN UNIFICATION WOULD AUTOMATICALLY SOLVE THE BERLIN QUESTION.

DIPLOMATIC OPINION WAS THAT NEITHER WARSAW NOR PRAGUE WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST AS A CONFERENCE SITE. SHORTAGE OF HOTEL, OFFICE AND HOUSING SPACE, AS WELL AS OF COMMUNICATION LINES, ALONE WOULD RULE OUT WARSAW AS THE SITE OF A BIG INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE.

THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER DER KURIER RAISED ANOTHER OBJECTION. THE PAPER SAID THE SELECTION OF PRAGUE OR WARSAW WOULD GIVE THE COMMUNISTS A CHANCE TO USE THEIR TALENTS IN PLANTING MICROPHONES SO THAT WESTERN DELEGATIONS WOULD FIND IT ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO CONFER SECRETLY.

WEST BERLIN'S MORGENPOST ALSO OBJECTED THAT A "CONFERENCE OF 28 COUNTRIES, SOME OF WHICH HAVE NO PRECISE IDEAS ABOUT GERMANY OR ABOUT BERLIN, IS DOOMED TO FAIL."

THE WEST HAD PROPOSED A FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE ON GERMAN PROBLEMS IN ANSWER TO SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S BID FOR A FREE CITY STATUS FOR WEST BERLIN. MOSCOW CAME BACK WITH THE 28-NATION CONFERENCE IDEA. ONE OF THE NATIONS PROPOSED BY THE KREMLIN WAS RED CHINA, WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND OTHER WESTERN AUTHORITIES INDICATED, NEVERTHELESS, THAT THE LATEST SOVIET COMMUNICATION WOULD BE COMBED FOR OPENINGS FOR COUNTERPROPOSALS WHICH MIGHT BRING THE RUSSIANS WITHIN NEGOTIATING DISTANCE.

IT SEEMED LIKELY THAT PRESSURE WOULD BUILD UP IN BRITAIN IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS FOR A CONFERENCE WITH THE RUSSIANS. PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN IS EXPECTED TO CALL FOR NATIONAL ELECTIONS THIS YEAR. A SUCCESSFUL CONFERENCE, OR EVEN A DEMONSTRATION OF WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE, MIGHT HELP HIS CONSERVATIVE PARTY.

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GERMAN OPINION ALSO SEEMED TO FAVOR A CONFERENCE.

A WEST BERLIN CITY HALL SPOKESMAN DECLARED THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WERE UNACCEPTABLE BECAUSE THEY PROVIDE FOR A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY, THEN ADDED:

"BUT DON'T FORGET THIS IS JUST THE DRAFT OF A TREATY AND COULD BE CHANGED AT A CONFERENCE. IT IS NOW UP TO THE WEST TO MAKE COUNTERPROPOSALS."

WEST BERLIN'S MORGENPOST SAID IF THERE WAS "ANY POSITIVE ASPECT AT ALL" IN THE RUSSIA NOTE IT WAS "IN THE FACT THAT THE SUGGESTION FOR A CONFERENCE HAS REPLACED THAT OF THE (SIX-MONTH) BERLIN ULTIMATUM."

IN BONN, DEPUTY SOCIALIST PARTY CHAIRMAN HERBERT WEHNER COMMENTED THAT MOSCOW'S PROPOSALS WERE "MUCH MORE UNFAVORABLE" FOR GERMANY THAN ANY IN THE PAST BECAUSE THEY WERE DESIGNED TO KEEP GERMANY DIVIDED AND NEUTRALIZED. BUT, HE SAID, THESE "TOUGH RUSSIAN CONDITIONS" COULD NOT BE DISPOSED OF MERELY BY A WESTERN "NO."

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS OFTEN HAVE CRITICIZED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S TOUGH POLICY TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION.

ERICH MENDE, CHAIRMAN OF ANOTHER WEST GERMAN OPPOSITION PARTY, THE FREE DEMOCRATS, ALSO SAID THE WEST MUST MAKE COUNTERPROPOSALS.

EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME ENTHUSIASTICALLY HAILED THE SOVIET PROPOSALS. ADN, EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE PROPOSALS WOULD BE THOROUGHLY DISCUSSED AT MEETINGS THROUGHOUT EAST GERMANY.

RS1254APES

A82

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST (280)
WITH LONDON (A17)

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JAN. 11 (AP)—THE SOVIET UNION HAS ACCUSED WEST GERMANY OF TRYING TO "FAN PASSIONS AND TO BRING THE SITUATION AROUND THE BERLIN ISSUE TO A POINT OF INCANDESCENCE."

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TONIGHT IN A MOSCOW BROADCAST OF A TASS NEWS AGENCY SUMMARY OF THE NOTE HANDED BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO YESTERDAY TO THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW, HANS KROLL.

A COPY OF RUSSIA'S PROPOSED DRAFT PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY WAS HANDED OVER WITH THE NOTE. OTHER NOTES WERE SENT TO 28 COUNTRIES WHICH FOUGHT AGAINST GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II.

THEY PROPOSED A CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY THESE COUNTRIES WITHIN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS TO WRITE A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

THE NOTE TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT SAID:

"A PEACE TREATY WOULD PROVIDE A SOUND BASIS FOR A RAPPROCHMENT BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN STATES AND FOR OVERCOMING THE DEEP DIFFERENCES WHICH STILL BLOCK THE WAY TO REUNIFICATION OF BOTH COUNTRIES INTO A WHOLE."

GERMAN MILITARISM IS GAINING STRENGTH IN THE BONN REPUBLIC DUE TO THE ABSENCE OF A PEACE TREATY, THE NOTE SAID. IT ADDED:

"THIS CANNOT BUT WORRY THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND OTHER EUROPEAN PEOPLES ON WHOM MILITARISTIC GERMANY HAS REPEATEDLY VISITED GRAVE CALAMITIES AND SUFFERINGS."

THE SOVIET MESSAGE SAID WEST GERMANY'S JAN. 5 NOTE TO RUSSIA ON THE BERLIN DISPUTE PROVIDES FRESH PROOF THAT THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT IS PURSUING A POLICY OF "REMILITARIZATION."

THE NOTE CONCLUDED BY CHARGING THAT OPPOSITION TO THE DRAFT TREATY CAN ONLY BE VOICED BY THOSE "WHO DO NOT WISH THE GERMAN PEOPLE WELL."

SUCH OPPONENTS, THE NOTE SAID, "WOULD LIKE GERMANY TO REMAIN CLEAVED. WOULD NOT LIKE EUROPE TO BECOME A CONTINENT OF DURABLE

PEACE AND SECURITY BUT WOULD LIKE EUROPE TO REMAIN A DANGEROUS SEAT OF TENSION AND COLD WAR, FRAUGHT WITH A SERIOUS DANGER FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST

SZ516PES

A88

WITH LONDON (160)
BERLIN, JAN. 11 (AP)-WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET UNION'S PROPOSED GERMAN PEACE TREATY IS UNACCEPTABLE IN ITS PRESENT FORM.

THE SOCIALIST MAYOR TOOK TO THE RADIO TO TELL WEST BERLIN'S 2,200,000 CITIZENS THAT HE SUSPECTED THE RUSSIANS ARE TRYING TO DAMPEN THE UPROAR CREATED BY THE BERLIN CRISIS.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT," HE SAID, "APPEARS TO BE TRYING TO WEAKEN THE ALARMING CHARACTER OF ITS BERLIN ULTIMATUM."

THE PROPOSED PEACE TREATY WOULD HAVE WEST BERLIN A FREE CITY UNTIL GERMANY IS UNIFIED IF THAT TIME EVER COMES.

BRANDT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT PERHAPS THE TIME HAD COME TO ENTER INTO FORTHRIGHT DISCUSSIONS ON THE PROBLEM POSED BY GERMANY.

LAST NOV. 27, SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV GAVE THE ALLIES SIX MONTHS IN WHICH TO NEGOTIATE ABOUT WITHDRAWING THEIR TROOPS FROM ISOLATED WEST BERLIN AND TURNING IT INTO A FREE CITY.

BRANDT SAID "THE FORMULATIONS ABOUT BERLIN ARE Milder BUT STILL DO NOT ALTER THE MATERIAL CONTENT OF THE (EARLIER) SOVIET SUGGESTIONS WHICH ARE UNACCEPTABLE FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE BERLINERS, THE GERMANS AND THE WEST."

W537PES

A6

LONDON, JAN. 11 (AP)-POTE SARASIN, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) ARRIVED IN LONDON LAST NIGHT AND DECLARED COMMUNIST SUBVERSION IS DECREASING IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"I THINK WE ARE BEATING IT," HE SAID. "IT CERTAINLY IS NOT INCREASING--BUT WE MUST ALWAYS BE AWARE OF IT."

THE THAILAND STATESMAN IS HERE FOR TALKS WITH BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS DURING A SEVEN-NATION TOUR OF COUNTRIES ADHERING TO THE SEATO, NATO AND BAGHDAD PACTS.

JF1210PES

A10

CHERBOURG, FRANCE, JAN. 11 (AP)-PRINCESS EFFAT FAISAL AND HER 8-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, PRINCESS HAIFA FAISAL, MOTHER AND SISTER OF THE LATE KING FAISAL OF IRAQ, LEFT ABOARD THE QUEEN MARY LAST NIGHT FOR NEW YORK.

JF1213PES

A72

(120)

ROME, JAN. 11 (AP)-PREMIER AMINTORE FANFANI RETURNED TO ROME TODAY FROM A SIX-DAY VISIT TO ATHENS AND CAIRO.

THE STATEMENTS OF EGYPTIAN-ITALIAN FRIENDSHIP MADE IN CAIRO HAVE NOT CHANGED THE VIEWS OF HIS CRITICS, THAT HE SHOULD NOT HAVE MADE THE TRIP. THE CRITICS COMPLAINED THAT TALKS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC WOULD REFLECT ON ITALY'S WESTERN TIES.

INDEPENDENT AND OPPOSITION NEWSPAPERS SAID FANFANI'S TALKS IN CAIRO DID NOT INDICATE NASSER HAD CHANGED HIS ATTITUDE OF FAVORING THE KREMLIN.

BUT FANFANI MANAGED TO DODGE THE CYPRUS ISSUE IN GREECE, AND THE ATHENS STOPOVER EVENTUALLY DREW A RELATIVELY FAVORABLE REACTION. A FINAL COMMUNIQUE PROMISED MORE GREEK-ITALIAN TRADE.

FANFANI SAID HE AND NASSER AND GREECE'S PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS "PLANTED THE SEEDS FOR DEVELOPING RECIPROCAL POLITICAL AND CULTURAL RELATIONS."

S7446PES

S24

(320)

VIESSBADEN, GERMANY, JAN. 11 (AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF EUROPEAN FEDERALISTS UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED TODAY A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR SPEEDY ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED FREE EUROPE.

A THREE-DAY MEETING, ATTENDED BY SOME 300 DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS, HAD PONDERED OVER THE UNITY PROBLEM UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF FORMER FRENCH PREMIER ROBERT SCHUMAN.

REPRESENTATIVES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, DENMARK AND WEST GERMANY SAT IN AS FULL-FLEDGED DELEGATES WHILE SWITZERLAND, SWEDEN, NORWAY AUSTRIA AND SWEDEN SENT OBSERVERS.

FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER LORD ATTLEE; PRINCE BERNHARD OF THE NETHERLANDS; WEST GERMANY'S PRESIDENT OF THE COMMON MARKET COMMITTEE, WALTER HALLSTEIN; AND JEAN MONNET, PRESIDENT OF THE ACTION COMMITTEE FOR THE UNITED STATES OF EUROPE, HEADED THE LIST OF DIGNITARIES PRESENT.

A FINAL RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE DELEGATES LISTED THESE POINTS AS IMPORTANT STEPPING STONES TO EUROPEAN UNIFICATION:

1. COORDINATION, AND POSSIBLE ROLLING INTO ONE BODY, OF ALL EXISTING EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS AND AUTHORITIES SUCH AS THE SIX-NATION COMMON MARKET, EURATOM, AND THE COAL AND STEEL POOL.

2. A MERGER OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) WITH THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL.

3. A COORDINATED FOREIGN POLICY FOR THE SIX NATIONS -- FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, LUXEMBOURG AND WEST GERMANY -- IN THE COMMON MARKET, AND ESTABLISHMENT OF A PERMANENT COUNCIL OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SIX NATIONS' PREMIERS.

4. GRADUAL EXPANSION OF THE COMMON MARKET COMMUNITY INTO A WIDER ORGANIZATION TO INCLUDE GREAT BRITAIN AND OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS.

AT THE CONCLUDING BANQUET, WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, HEINRICH

VON BRENTANO, DECLARED THAT IF EUROPE WANTS TO BE A DECISIVE FACTOR IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS IT MUST ARRIVE AT A JOINT POLICY.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), HE ADDS, IS AN ESSENTIAL INSTRUMENT NOT ONLY FOR EUROPEAN DEFENSE, BUT FOR ATTAINING POLITICAL COORDINATION BETWEEN THE VARIOUS EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

GG343PES

A186 (540)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JAN. 12
BY CARL HARTMAN

(ADVANCE) BUDAPEST, JAN. 11 (AP)--SIX NIGHTS A WEEK THE ORIENT EXPRESS PULLS IN FROM BUCHAREST, BOUND ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN WITH 100 OR MORE JEWISH EMIGRANTS FROM COMMUNIST ROMANIA.

THEY ARE PART OF A STREAM THAT HAS BEEN LEAVING ROMANIA SINCE EARLY FALL, AFTER MORE THAN SIX YEARS OF ADAMANT REFUSAL BY THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT. MORE THAN 10,000 HAVE ALREADY GONE TO ISRAEL. ABOUT HALF OF THEM LEFT IN DECEMBER, AND THE NUMBERS ARE GROWING.

IN BUDAPEST'S GLOOMY, SOOTY EAST RAILWAY STATION THEY HAVE A FOUR-HOUR WAIT, UNLESS HEAVY SNOWS IN THE CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS DELAY THEIR ARRIVAL. THE ISRAELI LEGATION HAS ORGANIZED A CORPS OF THE REGULAR PORTERS TO HANDLE THEIR BAGGAGE AND SHOW THEM TO A WARM WAITING ROOM WHERE THEY CAN WATCH TELEVISION. STEAMING POTS OF MILK ARE BROUGHT FOR THE CHILDREN.

SOMEONE FROM THE LEGATION IS ALWAYS ON HAND. OCCASIONALLY THERE ARE PROBLEMS AFTER THE WEARISOME 24-HOUR RIDE--A SICK BABY, A MISSING DOCUMENT, A RELATIVE TO BE CONTACTED. BUT MOSTLY THE EMIGRANTS' OLD WORRIES ARE OVER, THE BORDER OF NEUTRAL AUSTRIA IS ONLY A FEW HOURS AWAY, AND A WHOLE NEW SET OF PROBLEMS IS ABOUT TO ASSAIL THEM.

IT DOESN'T MOVE THEM MUCH OUTWARDLY. MAYBE THEY HAVE EXHAUSTED THEIR EMOTIONS BACK HOME. MANY HAD BEEN AWAITING PASSPORTS FOR YEARS, AND THEN GOT THEM WITH ONLY TWO DAYS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

OFFICIALS WHO HAVE DEALT WITH THEM SAY IT OFTEN TAKES SEVERAL DAYS IN VIENNA BEFORE THE IDEA REALLY SEEMS TO PENETRATE THAT THEY HAVE LEFT THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES FOREVER.

THE NIGHT I WENT DOWN TO SEE THEM, THEY LOOKED LIKE ANYTHING BUT REFUGEES. THEY SEEMED WELL FED, WELL DRESSED AND WELL ADJUSTED. A FEW EVEN HAD SLEEPER TICKETS.

IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT THEY CAN TAKE NO MONEY WITH THEM, AND ONLY 154 POUNDS OF BAGGAGE FOR MEN AND 88 POUNDS FOR WOMEN. ALL THEIR OTHER POSSESSIONS MUST BE LEFT BEHIND. SO THEY TEND TO INVEST IN THE BEST CLOTHES THEY CAN GET, AND START THEIR NEW LIVES AS PRESENTABLY AS POSSIBLE.

THERE IS NO ALTOGETHER CONVINCING EXPLANATION OF WHY THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT SUDDENLY DECIDED TO LET SO MANY GO. NOT ONLY THE AGED ARE PERMITTED TO LEAVE, AND OTHERS WHOM A COMMUNIST REGIME MIGHT BE GLAD TO BE RID OF. WHOLE FAMILIES OF YOUNG, SKILLED AND VIGOROUS PEOPLE--DOCTORS, PHARMACISTS, STUDENTS, FARMERS AND SHOEMAKERS--ARE AMONG THE EMIGRANTS. THERE ARE MANY CHILDREN.

SOME PEOPLE, RECALLING HOW JEWS WERE "BOUGHT" OUT OF NAZI HANDS, THINK THAT ACTUAL FOREIGN EXCHANGE MUST HAVE BEEN PAID TO ROMANIA. ISRAELI OFFICIALS VIGOROUSLY DENY THIS.

ANOTHER EXPLANATION IS THAT ROMANIA HAS THE LARGEST EAST EUROPEAN POPULATION OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION--SOME 250,000--AND ALTHOUGH THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST REGIME HAS MADE ANTI-SEMITISM ILLEGAL, IT IS HARD TO PUT DOWN. ANTI-JEWISH FEELING STILL EXISTS AMONG YOUNG ROMANIANS EDUCATED UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME. THE

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COUNTRY'S LEADERS MAY FEEL THEMSELVES UNDER PRESSURE FROM THIS GROUP TO HAND OVER JOBS HELD BY JEWS.

SO--THIS THEORY RUNS--THE REGIME HAS DECIDED TO GET RID OF A POTENTIAL SOURCE OF TROUBLE.

THE SITUATION IS QUITE DIFFERENT IN HUNGARY, WHERE THE NUMBER OF JEWS IS MUCH SMALLER AND ANTI-SEMITISM IS TRADITIONALLY LESS ACUTE THAN IN ROMANIA.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JAN. 12. MOVED JAN. 10

RS1208AFS

A68

(420)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JAN. 11 (AP)--IRAQ REFUSED TODAY TO GIVE DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, BUT AGREED TO EXAMINE THE IDEA AT SOME INDEFINITE FUTURE DATE.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED IN A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT WINDING UP THE THREE-DAY MEETING OF EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT STRESSED COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON BOLSTERING ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. IRAQ ALSO SUBSCRIBED TO THE SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN VIEW THAT REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IS A MATTER FOR THE TWO DIVIDED GERMANIES TO DECIDE IN DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.

BUT IRAQI OFFICIALS SIDESTEPED THE TOUCHY ISSUE OF DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN BONN HAD WARNED SUCH ACTION WOULD ENTAIL A DIPLOMATIC RUPTURE WITH BONN AT A TIME WHEN THE WEST GERMANS ARE ONE OF IRAQ'S MOST IMPORTANT TRADING PARTNERS.

GROTEWOHL CAME HERE LAST WEEK FROM CAIRO, WHERE HE REPORTEDLY NEGOTIATED AN EXCHANGE OF CONSULATES GENERAL WITH PRESIDENT NASSER'S UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. THIS ALSO AROUSED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

THE GROTEWOHL-KASSEM ANNOUNCEMENT HERE SAID:

"IN THE INTERESTS OF DEVELOPMENT OF MORE CORDIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN IRAQ AND THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY) ON A BASIS OF FULL SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE, THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AGREED TO DISCUSS THE IDEA OF ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN IRAQ AND THE GERMAN REPUBLIC AND AN EXCHANGE OF DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS IN SUITABLE CIRCUMSTANCES.

"THE TWO PREMIERS BELIEVE THIS STEP WILL PROMOTE THE INTERESTS OF THEIR RESPECTIVE PEOPLES AND CONTRIBUTE TO STRENGTHENING OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLES."

NO DATE WAS SET FOR BEGINNING DISCUSSION OF THIS IDEA. THE OPERATIVE CLAUSE APPEARED TO BE "IN SUITABLE CIRCUMSTANCES."

KASSEM'S ENDORSEMENT OF EAST GERMANY'S VIEWS ON REUNIFICATION BALANCED GROTEWOHL'S STATEMENT THAT HIS REGIME "WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THE STRUGGLE FOR LIBERATION OF ARAB PEOPLES AND TO VIEW WITH UNDERSTANDING ARAB INTERESTS IN THE PALESTINE PROBLEM."

BOTH PREMIERS CALLED FOR A SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS AND ASSERTED THEY WERE IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON OTHER IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

THE EAST GERMAN PREMIER ARRANGED TO LEAVE LATE TONIGHT FOR HANOI AND PEIPING, WHERE HE WILL MEET WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NORTH VIET NAM AND RED CHINESE GOVERNMENTS.

--DASH--

THERE HAS BEEN CONCERN IN WESTERN CAPITALS ABOUT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN IRAQ, WHERE THE REDS HAVE PUSHED INTO SOME KEY GOVERNMENT POSITIONS. BUT PREMIER KASSEM HAS DECLARED PUBLICLY HIS FOREIGN POLICY IS ONE OF NEUTRALITY IN THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR.

ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS MARKED THE VISIT TO IRAQ LAST MONTH BY WILLIAM ROUNTREE, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE FOR MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS.

SZ439PES

A87

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JAN. 11 (AP)—THE SYRIAN REGION OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC ANNOUNCED TODAY A FIRST STEP IN A SOVIET-SIDED PLAN TO DEVELOP THE AREA'S RAILROADS.

MUREDDIN KAHALEH, CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, SAID A SOVIET FIRM HAS BEEN ASKED TO BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A 400-MILE RAIL LINK BETWEEN THE MEDITERRANEAN SEAPORT OF LATAKIA AND THE NORTHEASTERN JAZIRAH PROVINCE.

THE COST WAS ESTIMATED AT 126 MILLION DOLLARS. HE SAID THE ROAD IS BEING BUILT UNDER TERMS OF A 1957 SYRIAN-SOVIET ECONOMIC COOPERATION AGREEMENT. IT WILL TAKE FIVE YEARS TO COMPLETE.

W533PES

A140

(190)

CAIRO, JAN. 11 (AP)—LEBANON SIGNED UP TODAY AS A MEMBER OF THE PROPOSED ARAB DEVELOPMENT BANK, BUT THERE SEEMED LITTLE CHANCE OF THE BANK BECOMING A REALITY UNLESS RELUCTANT IRAQ ALSO JOINS.

PRESIDENT NASSER'S UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC DELEGATION ANNOUNCED IT IS GIVING UP 10 PER CENT OF ITS SHARES IN BANK CAPITAL IN THE HOPE OF PERSUADING OIL-RICH IRAQIS TO COME IN.

THE IRAQIS HAVE OBJECTED THAT THE U.A.R. -- WHICH ORIGINALLY WAS TO HOLD 51 PER CENT OF THE CAPITAL -- WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO DOMINATE THE BANK.

THE IRAQIS OBVIOUSLY FEARED THIS WOULD BE A STEP TOWARD AN ARAB ECONOMIC UNION WHICH NASSER INDIRECTLY COULD CONTROL. IRAQ CONTENDED NO COUNTRY SHOULD HOLD MORE THAN 40 PER CENT OF THE SHARES.

THE U.A.R. REDUCTION OF ITS SHARE BY 10 PER CENT WAS A BIG STEP TOWARD MEETING THE IRAQI DEMANDS.

MEANWHILE, THE ARAB LEAGUE ECONOMIC COUNCIL AGREED SUNDAY TO SUBMIT THE IRAQI RESERVATIONS TO MEMBER STATES AND LATER REFER THEM TO THE BANK GOVERNORS FOR STUDY.

FOUR ARAB LEAGUE COUNTRIES NOW HAVE JOINED THE BANK--LEBANON, THE U.A.R., JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA. YEMEN AND LIBYA HAVE ANNOUNCED THEIR INTENTION OF JOINING.

THE COUNCIL ALSO APPROVED A PROJECT FOR SETTING UP A TEMPORARY ECONOMIC UNITY COUNCIL WHICH WILL WORK TOWARD OVER-ALL ARAB UNION. THE COUNCIL ALSO WILL STUDY THE IMPACT OF THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET ON ARAB ECONOMY.

KL9PES

A132 (160)

CAIRO, JAN. 11 (AP)—A TOP BRITISH NEGOTIATOR ARRIVED TONIGHT TO HEAD A TEAM OF EXPERTS TRYING TO WORK OUT A FINANCIAL SETTLEMENT WITH EGYPT ON THE AFTERMATH OF THE 1956 SUEZ INVASION.

SIR DENIS RICKETT TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS AUTHORIZED TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT WITH PRESIDENT NASSER'S UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT AND SYRIA, GIVING RISE TO HOPES THAT THIS COULD BE THE FIRST BIG STEP TOWARD RESTORING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. EGYPT BROKE THEM OFF IN 1956.

RICKETT WAS PRECEDED HERE BY AN ADVANCE PARTY OF FIVE BRITISH NEGOTIATORS AND EUGENE BLACK, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD BANK WHO HAS BEEN ACTING AS MEDIATOR. THE TALKS BEGIN OFFICIALLY TOMORROW.

LOCAL PRESS REPORTS SAID THE TALKS WILL INVOLVE PLANS TO RETURN BRITISH PROPERTY TO ITS OWNERS. THE PROPERTY WAS SEIZED AFTER THE SUEZ INVASION AND IS VALUED AT AN ESTIMATED 50 MILLION POUNDS (140 MILLION DOLLARS). IT IS BELIEVED TO INCLUDE 380 COMPANIES, 172 PRIVATE PROPERTIES AND 10,000 CURRENT ACCOUNTS.

BANKS, INSURANCE COMPANIES AND IMPORT FIRMS ALL HAVE BEEN PUT UNDER LOCAL CONTROL AND WILL NOT BE TURNED BACK TO THE BRITISH.

A5822PES

A32

SOVIET BUDGET (400)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, JAN. 11 (AP)—THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA PUBLISHED TODAY THE FULL TEXT OF THE SHARPLY WORDED UNITED STATES NOTE REPLYING TO PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S THANKSGIVING DAY PROPOSAL FOR WESTERN FORCES TO WITHDRAW AND MAKE WEST BERLIN A FREE CITY.

IZVESTIA--AND IZVESTIA ALONE AMONG SOVIET MORNING PAPERS--INFORMED READERS FOR THE FIRST TIME OF THE POSITION OUTLINED IN THE AMERICAN NOTE OF DEC. 31. THIS REMINDED THE KREMLIN THAT WESTERN FORCES KEPT WARTIME AGREEMENTS BY WITHDRAWING FROM LARGE AREAS OF WHAT IS NOW EAST GERMANY IN RETURN FOR OCCUPATION RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, ON THE OTHER HAND PUBLISHED THE FULL TEXT OF YESTERDAY'S SOVIET NOTE PROPOSING A 28-NATION CONFERENCE ON GERMANY WITHIN TWO MONTHS IN WARSAW OR PRAGUE. PRAVDA ALSO PUBLISHED THE FULL TEXT OF THE PEACE TREATY PROPOSED FOR GERMANY BY THE SOVIET UNION. BUT IT OMITTED ANY MENTION OF THE WESTERN YEAREND NOTES TO WHICH THE LATEST SOVIET COMMUNICATION REPLIED.

WESTERN AND NEUTRAL DIPLOMATS HERE CONFERRED BUSILY ON THE LATEST SOVIET PROPOSALS. ONE SENIOR DIPLOMAT CAME UP WITH THESE OPINIONS: THE PROPOSALS GREATLY RESEMBLE THOSE BY V.M. MOLOTOV FIVE YEARS AGO, WHICH THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS TURNED DOWN AT A CONFERENCE IN BERLIN. BUT BY OFFERING THEM, THE U.S.S.R. RETAINS THE INITIATIVE ON THE GERMAN QUESTION. THE NOTES OPEN THE DOOR TO NEGOTIATIONS ON A WIDE RANGE OF QUESTIONS, AND IT IS LIKELY THE WEST WILL ACCEPT THE INVITATION TO HOLD A CONFERENCE AT SOME LEVEL.

OTHER DIPLOMATS SAID, HOWEVER, IT WAS UNLIKELY THE WEST WOULD AGREE TO BEING RUSHED INTO A CONFERENCE IN TWO MONTHS IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED WARSAW OR PRAGUE.

ONE ENVOY SAID THE CRUX OF THE SITUATION WAS THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS "PUSHING HARD FOR THE RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY AND THE WESTERN POWERS ARE FIGHTING JUST AS HARD TO AVOID RECOGNITION."

"MOST AMBASSADORS HERE BELIEVE THE KREMLIN WON'T SUCCEED IN PUSHING RECOGNITION OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF EAST GERMANY DOWN WESTERN THROATS, BUT ON THE OTHER HAND SOME PORTIONS OF THE NEW PROPOSALS MAY FORM THE BASIS OF NEGOTIATIONS WITHOUT RECOGNITION."

ANOTHER DIPLOMAT SUMMED UP: "THE SOVIET UNION IS EVEN MORE ANXIOUS THAN THE WEST TO END THE CRISIS OVER WEST BERLIN THAT IT CREATED. EVERYONE WANTS TO TALK. IT'S JUST A QUESTION NOW OF WHERE TO MEET AND WHAT LIMITATIONS WILL BE PLACED ON THE DEBATES. WE ALL KNOW THAT WEST BERLIN WILL BE THE MAIN SUBJECT."

MOST DIPLOMATS SAID THEY WERE SURPRISED KHRUSHCHEV HAD RELEASED THE SOVIET REPLIES ON WEST BERLIN WITHOUT AWAITING THE RETURN OF FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN. MIKOYAN, THEY SAID, OBVIOUSLY HAD BEEN SENT TO THE UNITED STATES TO SOUND OUT PUBLIC AND OFFICIAL OPINION ON WEST BERLIN, GERMANY AND OTHER QUESTIONS.

"THE RECEPTION MIKOYAN IS RECEIVING--AS REPORTED IN SOVIET NEWS-PAPERS--MAY HAVE ENCOURAGED THE KREMLIN TO GO AHEAD WITH ITS PROPOSALS," ONE ENVOY SAID.

THE SOVIET PRESS CONTINUED TO PUBLISH LAVISH DETAILS OF MIKOYAN'S ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES--WITH NO HINT OF ANYTHING BUT WARM AND FRIENDLY RECEPTIONS BY HIS OFFICIAL HOSTS.

QR212PES

A130 (250)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, JAN. 11 (AP)—NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV PUTS A LOT OF LIFE INTO A MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

A RARE INSIGHT INTO HOW THE PEPPERY SOVIET PREMIER CONDUCTS SUCH A MEETING WAS DISCLOSED HERE WITH PUBLICATION OF THE PARTY'S PROCEEDINGS AT ITS DEC. 15-19 SESSIONS.

T. A. YURKIN, DEPUTY MINISTER OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATED REPUBLIC, WANTED TO KNOW WHAT TO DO WITH SUGAR BEETS WHICH FACTORIES WERE UNABLE

TO PROCESS.

KHRUSHCHEV INTERRUPTED: "FEED THEM TO YOUR PIGS. YOU WILL GET GOOD FAT PIGS."

YURKIN RECALLED THAT THE SOVIET FARM PLAN ALREADY SETS ASIDE BEETS FOR PIGS.

"IF YOUR REFINERIES CAN'T PROCESS SUGAR BEETS THEN LET THE PIGS PROCESS THEM AND CONVERT THEM INTO FAT," KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED. "DON'T TRY TO BE CLEVER TELLING ME THE AMOUNT OF SUGAR BEET DELIVERIES TO FACTORIES SHOULD BE INCREASED."

AT ANOTHER SESSION V. E. SEMICHASTNEY, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE KOMSOMOL, THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION, PROPOSED THAT WORKERS BE GIVEN FREE TIME FOR STUDY.

"I THINK WE MUST BE CAREFUL IN THIS MATTER," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "BECAUSE NOT ONLY YOUNG PEOPLE WHO WANT TO STUDY WILL TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS, BUT ALSO THOSE WHO DON'T WANT TO WORK."

SEMICHASTNEY SUGGESTED PUBLIC ORGANIZATIONS RECOMMEND WHO SHOULD GET LEAVE. KHRUSHCHEV, OPERATING LIKE AN OLD SCHOOLMASTER, RETORTED:

"IN THIS MATTER IT'S MOST LIKELY THE RECOMMENDATIONS WON'T WORK, BECAUSE MOST EVERYBODY HAS A BROTHER AND THEY'LL ALL GIVE RECOMMENDATIONS."

AS816PES

A71

MOSCOW, JAN. 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR TODAY SCOFFED AT REPORTS PUBLISHED IN WEST GERMANY SAYING THE UNITED STATES GAVE THE SOVIET UNION TREMENDOUS HELP DURING WORLD WAR II.

A BOOKLET WRITTEN BY MARSHAL A. I. YEREMENKO SAID THE UNITED STATES DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET UNION 14,000 PLANES AND 7,000 TANKS OUT OF A TOTAL PRODUCTION OF 297,000 PLANES AND 86,000 TANKS.

HE SAID THIS CONSTITUTED ONLY 5 AND 8 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL U.S. PRODUCTION, AND ADDED "THEREFORE THERE CAN BE NO TALK OF 'TREMENDOUS HELP' ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES."

SZ443PES

A73

(100)

TAIPEI, JAN. 11 (AP)-FOR THE FOURTH CONSECUTIVE DAY, THE REDS WITHHELD FIRE AGAINST THE QUEMOY ISLANDS TODAY.

THIS WAS AN ODD-NUMBERED OR SHELLING DAY UNDER THE PATTERN THE REDS INTRODUCED 10 WEEKS AGO. IT WAS THE SECOND ODD-NUMBERED DAY ON WHICH THE REDS HAD WITHHELD FIRE, FRIDAY HAVING BEEN THE FIRST.

EVEN SO NATIONALIST QUARTERS ARE DISINCLINED TO THINK THE REDS HAVE DECIDED TO CEASE SHELLING THE QUEMOYS. THEY EXPRESS BELIEF THE PRESENT SILENCE IS AN OMINOUS PORTENT OF THINGS TO COME.

TAO HSI-SHENG, ONE OF PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ADVISERS ON NATIONAL POLICIES, PRESENTED THIS THEORY FOR THE LULL: MOSCOW HAS TOLD THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO LAY OFF THE QUEMOYS WHILE SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN IS IN THE UNITED STATES.

SZ449PES

A145

(110)

TOKYO, MONDAY, JAN. 12 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY QUOTED RED CHINA'S SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO AS SAYING "THE TONE" OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE "WAS UNUSUALLY LOW."

THE PAPER ATTRIBUTED THIS TO "THE FACT THAT THE EAST WIND IS BLOWING STRONG WHILE U.S. IMPERIALISM IS GETTING ROTTEN WITH EACH PASSING DAY."

THE COMMENTARY POINTED OUT THAT EISENHOWER DEVOTED MUCH OF HIS MESSAGE TO THE ECONOMIC SITUATION.

"BUT HIS MESSAGE," CAN OFFER NOTHING OTHER THAN SUCH EMPTY WORDS AS 'CONFIDENCE', 'PRUDENCE', 'WISDOM', 'PROSPERITY', IT ADDED.

TA KUNG PAO ASSERTED THAT EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE "ACTUALLY REFLECTS THE DETERMINATION OF THE U.S. RULING CIRCLES TO CONTINUE THEIR BANKRUPT POLICY OF WAR AND AGGRESSION."

MM925PES

30.24- 5801

A144WX

(400) PRECEDE MOSCOW (A67)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES CALLED TONIGHT FOR EARLY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA ON A COMMON APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM OF WORKING OUT A GLOBAL PLAN FOR PREVENTION OF SURPRISE ATTACK IN THE AGE OF NUCLEAR MISSILES.

THIS WAS THE INITIAL RESPONSE FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO A NEW SOVIET NOTE PROPOSING RESUMPTION OF TALKS ON SURPRISE ATTACK CONTROL MEASURES. THE FIRST ROUND OF DISCUSSIONS BROKE DOWN AT GENEVA DEC. 18.

THE SOVIET NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO SEVERAL WESTERN EMBASSIES IN MOSCOW LAST NIGHT. IT WAS RECEIVED HERE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY. IT WAS THE SECOND NOTE OF THE DAY ON A MAJOR EAST-WEST ISSUE, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAVING PROPOSED SOME HOURS EARLIER THE CALLING OF A 28-NATION CONFERENCE AT PRAGUE OR WARSAW IN TWO MONTHS TO WRITE A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

THE PEACE CONFERENCE PROPOSAL GOT A COLD RECEPTION HERE AS IN OTHER WESTERN CAPITALS, BUT U. S. OFFICIALS BEGAN A CAREFUL STUDY OF IT IN DETAIL TODAY TO SEE WHETHER IT CONTAINED ANY OPENING FOR CONSTRUCTIVE WESTERN COUNTER-PROPOSALS ON THE BERLIN AND GERMAN UNIFICATION DISPUTES WITH RUSSIA.

IN THE CASE OF SURPRISE ATTACK TALKS, THE AMERICAN RESPONSE WAS OF A DIFFERENT AND MORE POSITIVE NATURE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICE MADE THIS STATEMENT TONIGHT:

"WE WANT THE TALKS TO RESUME AS SOON AS POSSIBLE--AS THE WESTERN PARTICIPANTS SAID WHEN THE TALKS RECESSED ON DEC. 18. WE ARE STILL REVIEWING THE CONFERENCE RECORD, AND WHEN THIS REVIEW IS COMPLETED WE WILL ATTEMPT TO ESTABLISH A COMMON BASIS WHICH WOULD ALLOW THE TALKS TO RESUME PROFITABLY."

BY COMMON BASIS A SPOKESMAN SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT MEANS AN AGREED UNDERSTANDING ON WHAT THE 10 NATIONS WORKING ON THE SURPRISE ATTACK PROBLEM SHOULD TRY TO ACCOMPLISH IN THE NEXT ROUND.

THE BREAKUP DEC. 18 RESULTED FROM THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES FELT THE NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE LIMITED TO AN ANALYSIS OF THE WEAPONS, SUCH AS NUCLEAR ROCKETS, WHICH WOULD BE USED IN SURPRISE ATTACKS, AND TO AN AGREEMENT ON THE INSPECTION SYSTEM REQUIRED TO REDUCE THE DANGER OF SUCH AN ATTACK EVER BEING MADE.

RUSSIA INSISTED, HOWEVER, ON INTRODUCING A NUMBER OF GENERAL DISARMAMENT ISSUES WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS ARGUED HAD NO PLACE IN A TECHNICAL DISCUSSION BECAUSE THEY ARE POLITICAL IN CHARACTER.

ON THE WESTERN SIDE IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WERE MILITARY AND SCIENTIFIC EXPERTS OF THE UNITED STATES, ITALY, BRITAIN, CANADA, AND FRANCE. THE SOVIET BLOC WAS REPRESENTED BY EXPERTS FROM RUSSIA, POLAND, ALBANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA.

EG922PES NM

A67

(200)

MOSCOW, JAN. 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS SENT NOTES TO INTERESTED WESTERN GOVERNMENTS SUGGESTING AN EARLY RESUMPTION OF THE 10-NATION GENEVA CONVENTION ON THE PREVENTION OF SURPRISE ATTACK.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED BY DIPLOMATIC SOURCES, WHO SAID THE NOTES WERE DELIVERED LAST NIGHT TO THE EMBASSIES OF THE UNITED STATES, ITALY, BRITAIN, CANADA AND FRANCE.

THE CONFERENCE OPENED IN GENEVA ON NOV. 10 AND BROKE UP DEC. 18 UNABLE EVEN TO AGREE ON A PROGRAM OF WORK. EACH SIDE BLAMED THE OTHER FOR THE BREAKUP.

U.S. EXPERTS HAVE SUGGESTED SINCE THAT EAST-WEST POLITICAL TALKS ON DISARMAMENT BE HELD ALONG WITH A TECHNICAL CONFERENCE ON SURPRISE ATTACK. BUT THEY HAVE MADE NO FORMAL DIPLOMATIC MOVE ALONG THIS LINE.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, CANADA, ITALY AND FRANCE REPRESENTED THE WEST AT GENEVA. THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, ALBANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA REPRESENTED THE EAST.

THE WESTERN POWERS SOUGHT TO RESTRICT THE DISCUSSION TO THE TECHNICAL PROBLEMS OF FORESTALLING ATTACK. THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES BROUGHT UP DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, INCLUDING A ONE-THIRD CUT IN FOREIGN TROOPS IN EUROPE AND A BAN ON FLIGHTS OF NUCLEAR BOMBERS BEYOND NATIONAL BOUNDARIES. THE SOVIET UNION INSISTED THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF CONTROL AND INSPECTION SYSTEMS BE ACCOMPANIED BY PARALLEL DISARMAMENT MEASURES.

SZ431PES

A102X

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(350) UN-AMERICAN

(ADVANCE). WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)-REP. JAMES ROOSEVELT (D-CALIF) TODAY CALLED ON CONGRESS TO DECIDE SPEEDILY HOW IT WANTS TO DEAL WITH INVESTIGATIONS AND LEGISLATION ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

ROOSEVELT SAID FAST ACTION IS NEEDED TO AVOID RISK OF GREAT DAMAGE TO AMERICA'S INTERNAL SECURITY AND, AT THE SAME TIME, TO CONTINUE SAFEGUARDING THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS.

HE SPOKE IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY IN THE HOUSE TOMORROW IN SUPPORT OF HIS RESOLUTION TO ABOLISH THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

ROOSEVELT SAID HIS PROPOSAL WOULD ACTUALLY STRENGTHEN HOUSE INVESTIGATION OF SUBVERSIVE BY TRANSFERRING THE JURISDICTION OF THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TO THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND BY EXTENDING THE JUDICIARY GROUP'S RANGE TO INCLUDE ALL "SEDITIONARY ACTIVITY."

WEBSTER'S DICTIONARY DESCRIBES SEDITION AS "AN INSURRECTION AGAINST CONSTITUTED AUTHORITY."

MEANWHILE REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AND NO. 2 DEMOCRAT ON THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, SAID HE WAS ~~INTRODUCING~~ ^{introducing a revised} VERSION OF THE CATCH-ALL SECURITY BILL FIRST INTRODUCED IN 1957.

WALTER, WHO HAS DENOUNCED ROOSEVELT'S RESOLUTION, WANTS INSTEAD TO EXPAND THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TO INCLUDE IMMIGRATION MATTERS NOW HANDLED BY THE JUDICIARY GROUP.

WALTER SAID HIS BILL, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WOULD MAKE IT A CRIME "FOR ANY PERSON TO MISBEHAVE BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES" AND WOULD BAR "COMMUNIST LAWYERS FROM PRACTICING BEFORE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS AND CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES."

ROOSEVELT SAID THE SUPREME COURT HAS RAISED A CLOUD OF LEGAL UNCERTAINTY OVER THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE'S OPERATIONS. HE REFERRED PARTICULARLY TO THE JUNE 17, 1957, WATKINS CASE DECISION IN WHICH THE HIGH COURT QUESTIONED THE COMMITTEE'S POWERS.

THE COURT SAID A WITNESS IS ENTITLED TO KNOW WHAT IS THE SUBJECT OF INQUIRY. REFERRING TO THE COMMITTEE'S AUTHORITY AS GIVEN BY CONGRESS, THE COURT ASKED "WHO CAN DEFINE THE MEANING OF 'UN-AMERICAN'?"

ROOSEVELT SAID:

"THE WATKINS DECISION DOES NOT PROVIDE A REMEDY SPECIFIC ENOUGH TO CURB THE ABUSE INVOLVED IN THE FUNCTIONING OF THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES."

"THE CONGRESS, UP TO NOW, HAS NOT MET THE ISSUE RAISED BY THE SUPREME COURT."

HE SAID HE IS NOT WEDDED TO HIS SPECIFIC RESOLUTION, BUT "IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT THE RULES COMMITTEE GRANT AN EARLY HEARING REGARDING THIS ENTIRE PROBLEM OF SUBVERSION, ESPIONAGE AND SEDITIONARY ACTIVITY IN ORDER TO BEST DETERMINE HOW TO HANDLE IT."

END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY.

A101WX

EG624PES

(100) SECRECY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)-ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MURRAY SNYDER SAID TODAY THAT REP. JOHN E. MOSS (D-CALIF) "IS TALKING THROUGH HIS SPEECH-WRITER'S HAT" IN ACCUSING HIM OF SOVIET STYLE CONTROL OF PEN-

TAGON NEWS.

SNYDER'S STATEMENT WAS IN REPLY TO A SPEECH BY MOSS YESTERDAY SAYING SNYDER GAVE OUT THE GOOD NEWS AND HID THE FAILURES. MOSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE, REFERRED ESPECIALLY TO NEWS ABOUT THE LAUNCHING OF NONMILITARY MISSILES AND SATELLITES.

IF MOSS READS THE NEWSPAPERS AND WATCHES THE NEWSREELS, SNYDER SAID, "HE SHOULD KNOW THAT UNITED STATES MISSILE AND SATELLITE LAUNCHINGS ARE FULLY COVERED BY THE PRESS, THE FAILURES AS WELL AS THE SUCCESSES."

JAC17PES

A104WX

(280)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

SECURITY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)-REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) TODAY PROPOSED CHANGES IN THE INTERNAL SECURITY LAWS THAT WOULD INCLUDE STRONGER PASSPORT REGULATIONS AND PERMIT STATE SEDITION STATUTES.

WALTER IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. CHANGES HE PROPOSED WOULD PROHIBIT TRAVEL IN VIOLATION OF PASSPORT REGULATIONS EVEN THOUGH THERE MAY BE NO TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR. THEY ALSO WOULD DENY PASSPORTS TO PERSONS WHEN THERE IS REASONABLE GROUND TO BELIEVE THEY ARE GOING ABROAD TO FURTHER THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR OTHER SUBVERSIVE GROUPS, AND WOULD WITHHOLD PASSPORTS TO PERSONS WHOSE ACTIVITIES ABROAD WOULD BE PREJUDICIAL TO THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

IN THE PROPOSALS ARE A NUMBER OF CHANGES TO OVERCOME THE EFFECTS OF SUPREME COURT DECISIONS.

ONE WOULD REDEFINE THE TERM "ORGANIZE" AS USED IN THE SMITH ANTI-COMMUNIST ACT TO OVERCOME THE EFFECT OF A DECISION CONSTRUING THE TERM TO MEAN ONLY THE ORIGINAL FORMATION OF A GROUP.

ANOTHER WOULD PERMIT THE ENFORCEMENT IN STATE COURTS OF STATE SEDITION STATUTES TO OVERCOME THE EFFECT OF A DECISION NULLIFYING STATE LAWS.

A THIRD WOULD EXTEND THE PROTECTION OF CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT FILES TO ANY PROCEEDING, SUCH AS INCOME TAX CASES, AS WELL AS CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS ~~SUCH AS INCOME TAX CASES, AS WELL AS CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS~~ IN WHICH CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT FILES MAY BE SUBJECT TO DISCLOSURE.

OTHER PROPOSED CHANGES INCLUDE:

MAKING IT A MISDEMEANOR FOR ANY PERSON TO MISBEHAVE BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

PROHIBITING COMMUNIST LAWYERS FROM PRACTICING BEFORE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS AND CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

CANCELING NATURALIZATION PROCURED ILLEGALLY.

REVOKING CITIZENSHIP TO ONE WHO BECOMES A PART OF THE OFFICIAL APPARATUS OF A COMMUNIST COUNTRY WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT.

EG633PES

A105WX

(250)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)-SEN. JOSEPH S. CLARK (D-PA) SAID TODAY THE ONLY WAY TO ACHIEVE WORLD PEACE IS TO "NEGOTIATE, NEGOTIATE, NEGOTIATE." THE PENNSYLVANIAN SAID NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE CARRIED ON WITH BOTH THE RUSSIANS AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

"EITHER WE HAVE TO LIVE WITH THEM, OR DIE WITH THEM," CLARK SAID IN A RECORDED RADIO INTERVIEW (MBC-REPORTERS ROUNDUP).

ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES FROM SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WOULD HELP THE CAUSE OF PEACE, CLARK SAID THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY, ADDING:

"WE'LL KNOW MORE ABOUT IT ABOUT SEEING WHAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED BY THE VISIT OF DEPUTY PREMIER MIKOYAN."

"I AM NOT ONE WHO BELIEVES THAT PEACE CAN BE ACHIEVED BY DRAMATIC GESTURES AND GREAT BUILDUPS. IT TAKES A LOT OF SPADEWORK AT LOWER LEVELS."

TURNING TO POLITICS, CLARK SAID HE BELIEVED NEW YORK'S GOV. NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER WILL BE THE 1960 REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT. CLARK LAUGHINGLY COMMENTED THAT HE COULD NOT FAVOR ROCKEFELLER OVER A DEMOCRAT, EVEN THOUGH HIS FIRST COUSIN IS MARRIED TO ROCKEFELLER. CLARK WOULD NOT SAY WHO HE FAVORED AS THE 1960 DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE BECAUSE HE HAS "TOO MANY GOOD AND CLOSE FRIENDS" AMONG THE LEADING POSSIBILITIES.

SEN. JOHN KENNEDY OF MASSACHUSETTS, THOUGH, IS THE LEADING CONTENDER, CLARK SAID, ADDING THAT THERE IS "SOME POSSIBILITY FOR ADLAI STEVENSON SINCE SOME POLLS SHOW HIM AHEAD."

CLARK SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSED 77 BILLION DOLLAR BUDGET IS AN UNREALISTIC ONE THAT "COMES PRETTY CLOSE TO FOLLY."

HE SAID FIVE OR SIX BILLION DOLLARS ADDITIONAL ARE NEEDED FOR DEFENSE NEEDS AND TO CONTINUE DOMESTIC PROGRAMS. THE EXTRA MONEY, CLARK SAID, COULD BE RAISED BY CLOSING TAX LOOPHOLES.

EG640PES

A126 (250)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)—SENATE DEMOCRATIC WHIP MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA CALLED TODAY FOR LIQUIDATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

HE ALSO SAID "WE OUGHT TO SQUEEZE A LOT OF WATER OUT OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT."

MANSFIELD WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE ABC-TV PROGRAM, "COLLEGE NEWS CONFERENCE."

HE SAID MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES SHOULD BE HANDLED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, AND OTHER AID BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. AT PRESENT THE ICA SUPERVISES FOREIGN AID.

MANSFIELD PROPOSED SETTING UP A SINGLE SCIENTIFIC AGENCY TO ELIMINATE WHAT HE TERMED GREAT WASTAGES IN INTERSERVICE RIVALRY.

HE ALSO PROPOSED CUTTING THE DEFENSE STAFF OF ASSISTANT SECRETARIES AND UNDER SECRETARIES FROM 33 TO 15 AND ELIMINATION OF "THESE NUMEROUS CZARS," SUCH AS SCIENTIFIC CHIEF JAMES KILLIAN.

MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, URGED AT LEAST A FOUR AND POSSIBLY A FIVE-NATION FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE TO TRY FOR AN AGREEMENT ON BERLIN.

HE NOTED THAT THIS COUNTRY AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE DEADLOCKED ON THE ISSUES SURROUNDING BERLIN AND SUGGESTED THE ADDITION OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN DISCUSSIONS MIGHT PRODUCE SOME NEW IDEAS.

HE SAID THAT IN EVENT THE RUSSIANS DO PULL OUT AND TURN CONTROL OVER TO THE EAST GERMANS, AN "ACCIDENT" COULD PRECIPITATE WAR BETWEEN WESTERN AND EAST GERMAN FORCES.

MANSFIELD EXPRESSED HOPE FOR A LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM THAT WOULD BE A COMBINATION OF POLICY STATEMENTS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS.

HE FORESAW PASSAGE OF CIVIL RIGHTS LEGISLATION THIS YEAR, EVEN IF THE FILIBUSTER RULE IS NOT CHANGED, BUT SAID HE WOULD OPPOSE MEASURES TO FORCE OPENING OF SHUTDOWN SOUTHERN SCHOOLS.

AS8PES

A156LA
(600)

SECOND LEAD PRECEDE SAN FRANCISCO

BY TOM WHITNEY

LOS ANGELES, JAN. 11 (AP)—SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN SAID TONIGHT THAT FORMER RUSSIAN SECURITY CHIEFTAIN, ARMY GEN. IVAN SEROV, HOLDS A POSITION IN THE SOVIET ARMY.

HE SAID THAT SEROV WAS NOT FIRED, BUT TRANSFERRED FROM HIS POSITION AS CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE SECURITY COMMITTEE--AND THAT HE HOLDS A RESPONSIBLE POSITION IN THE ARMY, WHERE HE USED TO SERVE.

MIKOYAN SAID THAT WESTERN COMMENTATORS WHO SAW SIGNS OF CONFLICTS WITHIN THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP IN CONNECTION WITH THE SEROV APPOINTMENT ARE MISTAKEN.

MIKOYAN ANSWERED A NUMBER OF TICKLISH QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY NEWSMEN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE AMBASSADOR HOTEL IN LOS ANGELES

30.24- 5803

AFTER ARRIVING IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA LATE THIS AFTERNOON IN A SERIOUS INCIDENT.

MIKOYAN'S PLANE WAS FORCED TO LAND AT BURBANK AIRPORT BECAUSE FOG CLOSED IN ON LOS ANGELES INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.

THERE WERE NO PICKETS OR DEMONSTRATORS AT BURBANK. A CROWD OF 1,500 --AND 200 POLICE TO KEEP ORDER-- UNSUCCESSFULLY AWAITED THE VISITING OFFICIAL'S ARRIVAL AT THE LOS ANGELES FIELD, 20 MILES AWAY.

MIKOYAN'S CARAVAN ROLLED SWIFTLY AND EFFICIENTLY FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE HOTEL, WHERE HE SOON MET WITH NEWSMEN.

AMONG OTHER POINTS MADE BY THE SOVIET LEADER: HE DENIED THAT GEORGI MALENKOV, FORMER PREMIER, IS DEAD, OR THAT HE WAS EXECUTED. HE SAID HE IS STILL DIRECTOR OF A HYDROELECTRIC POWER STATION.

WHEN ASKED WHETHER BORIS PASTERNAK'S NOVEL, "DR. ZHIVAGO", WOULD EVER BE PUBLISHED IN THE SOVIET UNION, HE REPLIED:

"IT HAS NO INTEREST FOR US."

ON HIS LONG TENURE AS A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP, HE WAS ASKED: "DIDN'T I SAY I WAS FORTUNATE?" *asked about* *replied:*

THE NEWSMEN CHUCKLED.

ON HIS REPORTED FAILURE TO SPEAK OUT AGAINST EXCESSES DURING STALIN'S LIFETIME: "WE TOLD STALIN WHEN WE THOUGHT HE WAS WRONG." BUT, HE ADDED, OTHER MEN AROUND THE LATE RUSSIAN DICTATOR THOUGHT THEY SHOULD HAVE KEPT THEIR DIFFERENCES WITHIN THE OFFICIAL FAMILY.

MIKOYAN SAID HE HAD SEEN REPORTS TO THE EFFECT THAT FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, NOW AMBASSADOR TO OUTER MONGOLIA, MIGHT SOON BE NAMED AS RUSSIAN ENVOY TO THE NETHERLANDS. BUT HE NEITHER CONFIRMED NOR DENIED THE REPORTS ORIGINATING FROM THE HAGUE.

ASKED HOW MOLOTOV, OUSTED FROM MOSCOW AS AN ACCUSED CONSPIRATOR, COULD BE CONSIDERED FOR SUCH A JOB, MIKOYAN GAVE THIS EXPLANATION: MOLOTOV DID NOT AGREE WITH REFORMS WHEN THE PRESENT RUSSIAN LEADER-SHIP WANTED TO PUT THEM INTO EFFECT.

"BUT," MIKOYAN SAID, "WE'RE NOT INTERESTED IN REFORMS IN THE NETHERLANDS."

THE SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FLEW HERE AFTER A 22-HOUR SAN FRANCISCO VISIT WHICH BEGAN WITH AN EGG-THROWING DEMONSTRATION AND ENDED WITH A GOVERNOR'S APOLOGY.

CALIFORNIA GOV. EDMUND G. BROWN APOLOGIZED FOR YESTERDAY'S DEMONSTRATION BY IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY REFUGEES, MOSTLY HUNGARIANS.

A CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED HAD GATHERED IN FRONT OF THE LOS ANGELES AIRPORT ADMINISTRATION BUILDING. HIGH FENCES AND A POLICE GUARD MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR ANY OF THEM TO ENTER THE LANDING AREA.

DETECTIVES, THREADING THROUGH THE CROWD, PICKED UP HALF A DOZEN WOULD-BE DEMONSTRATORS.

POLICE SEIZED EGGS, A SLINGSHOT, PLACARDS AND A SACK FULL OF RUBBER SKULL MASKS.

OFFICERS QUESTIONED THE MEN AND THEN RELEASED THEM.

ALL OF THE MEN PICKED UP IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AS FORMER HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

ONE DEMONSTRATOR, CARRYING A POCKETFUL OF EGGS, RUINED HIS AMMUNITION WHEN HE BRUSHED AGAINST A WALL WHILE BEING ESCORTED TO THE POLICE COMMAND POST.

THE MAN WITH A SUPPLY OF SIGNS NEVER GOT TO DISPLAY THEM. POLICE STOPPED HIM AS HE DROVE INTO THE AIRPORT WITH HIS FAMILY. OFFICERS CONFISCATED THE PLACARDS.

SOME OF THE SIGNS READ:

"GO HOME MIKOYAN."

"HAVE A NICE TRIP TO THE MOON."

"DID YOU KEEP JUST ONE AGREEMENT?"

THE CROWD WAS ORDERLY AND APPARENTLY WAS MADE UP MOSTLY OF THE

CURIOUS.

MIKOYAN'S DEPARTURE FROM SAN FRANCISCO AT 2:45 P.M. PST WAS IN QUIET CONTRAST WITH THE FIST-SHAKING, NAME-CALLING OUTBURST OF 200 ANTI-COMMUNISTS WHICH MARKED HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY THERE FROM CHICAGO.

A CORDON OF POLICE AND SECURITY OFFICERS KEPT ONLOOKERS AT A DISTANCE TODAY TO FORESTALL ANY REPETITION WHILE THE ADVOCATE OF INCREASED TRADE, WAVING HIS HAT, WALKED UP TO THE AIRPLANE.

BEFORE HE LEFT, MIKOYAN WAS RECEIVED BY CALIFORNIA'S GOV. EDMUND G. BROWN WHO APOLOGIZED FOR THE DEMONSTRATION YESTERDAY BY IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY REFUGEES, MOSTLY HUNGARIANS.

THE SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER WAS THE FIRST FOREIGN LEADER TO BE RECEIVED BY BROWN SINCE HE BECAME GOVERNOR LAST MONDAY.

BROWN WAS THE FIRST GOVERNOR TO MEET WITH MIKOYAN ON HIS TRADE PROMOTION TOUR. BROWN TOLD MIKOYAN THE AIRPORT DEMONSTRATION WAS "NOT TYPICALLY CALIFORNIAN" AND THAT HE REGRETTED IT VERY MUCH.

HE SAID "CALIFORNIA WELCOMES PEOPLE FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD."

THE GOVERNOR EXTENDED AN INVITATION TO MIKOYAN TO COME BACK TO CALIFORNIA FOR THE WINTER OLYMPICS IN 1960. MIKOYAN INVITED BROWN TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION. THE GOVERNOR SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO DO THAT.

THEY POSED TOGETHER BEFORE THE CALIFORNIA FLAG WHILE MIKOYAN JOKED ABOUT THE CALIFORNIA BEAR, SAYING THE EMBLEM LOOKS "MEAN" IN COMPARISON WITH THE RUSSIAN BEAR--A NATIONAL SYMBOL. ACCORDING TO MIKOYAN, THE RUSSIAN VERSION LOOKS MORE FRIENDLY.

THE CALL ON THE GOVERNOR WAS ONE OF THE HIGH SPOTS OF MIKOYAN'S TOUR OF AMERICA SO FAR.

MIKOYAN EXPRESSED PLEASURE WITH THE RECEPTION HE HAS RECEIVED ON U COAST. HE TOLD BROWN:

"YOUR PRESS RECEIVED ME WELL YESTERDAY. YOUR TRADE GATHERING RECEIVED ME WELL. I NOW KNOW THAT AMERICANS KNOW HOW TO GIVE A CORDIAL RECEPTION WHEN THEY WANT TO. WE SHALL NOT REMAIN IN DEBT."

BROWN PROPOSED TO MIKOYAN THAT ANY SOVIET AMERICAN PEACE CONFERENCE WHICH MIGHT BE HELD SHOULD TAKE PLACE IN CALIFORNIA "UNDER THE GREAT AND AGREELESS REDWOODS" WHERE BOTH SIDES WOULD FEEL THE GRANDEUR OF NATURE.

THE CONVERSATION RANGED OVER A NUMBER OF SUBJECTS. ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER OUTER SPACE, MIKOYAN COMPLAINED THE UNITED STATES HAS TRIED TO SET UP A COMMITTEE TO DISCUSS THIS SUBJECT ON WHICH, HE SAID, THERE WOULD BE A "MECHANICAL" MAJORITY FOR THE WEST.

THE GOVERNOR TOLD THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADER THAT SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION HAS BEEN A GREAT SOURCE OF MISUNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. BROWN SAID LATER MIKOYAN GAVE HIM AN EXPLANATION FOR SOVIET INTERVENTION BUT IT WAS JUST "AN EXPLANATION" WHICH DID NOT IMPROVE HIS UNDERSTANDING OF THE SUBJECT.

MIKOYAN PRESENTED BROWN WITH A CAN OF RUSSIAN CAVIAR--APPARENTLY ABOUT TWO POUNDS--AND BROWN PLANS TO SEND MIKOYAN A CASE OF CALIFORNIA WINE. THE GOVERNOR SAID MIKOYAN REACTED PLEASANTLY TO EVERYTHING AND THAT "HE SEEMS TO BE FIGHTING HARD FOR UNDERSTANDING."

BROWN WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN IF HE HAD ORDERED SPECIAL PREPARATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH MIKOYAN'S ARRIVAL LATER TODAY IN LOS ANGELES. BROWN SAID THE LOS ANGELES POLICE WOULD BE ABLE TO HANDLE ANY SITUATION WHICH COULD ARISE.

BEFORE THE MEETING, MIKOYAN TOURED SAN FRANCISCO'S WATERFRONT. HE LOOKED OUT AT ALCATRAZ AND ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE ISLAND FEDERAL PRISON FOR THE NATION'S TOUGHEST CONVICTS.

HE GOT OUT OF HIS CAR AGAIN AT THE BRIDGE APPROACHES TO THE GOLDEN GATE AND ADMIRING THE FAMED GATEWAY TO SAN FRANCISCO BAY.

A FEW BLOCKS FROM HIS HOTEL, HIS CAR HAD A FLAT TIRE. IT LIMPED UP TO A FIRE STATION AND MIKOYAN TRANSFERRED TO A CAR BEARING OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY.

MIKOYAN HAD SCORED A PERSONAL TRIUMPH LAST NIGHT ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE.

HE WAS GIVEN AN OVATION AFTER A BANQUET ADDRESS IN WHICH HE CALLED FOR INCREASED SOVIET-AMERICAN TRADE. THE BANQUET, GIVEN BY THE WORLD TRADE ASSN. AT THE FAIRMONT HOTEL, WAS ATTENDED BY 650 BUSINESS AND TRADE LEADERS.

MIKOYAN WAS INTRODUCED BY MAYOR GEORGE CHRISTOPHER, THE FIRST AMERICAN MAYOR OF ANY CITY HE HAS VISITED TO PAY HIM THE COURTESY OF RECOGNIZING HIS PRESENCE AND GREETING HIM.

WHEN MIKOYAN LEFT THE FAIRMONT TO CROSS THE STREET TO THE MARK HOPKINS HOTEL, WHERE HE IS STAYING, HE WAS APPLAUDED BY SEVERAL SCORE ADMIRERS WAITING FOR HIM TO EMERGE.

JUST BEFORE THE BANQUET HE HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE PRESS AND UNION LEAGUE CLUB OF SAN FRANCISCO AND WON APPLAUSE FROM THIS SKEPTICAL AUDIENCE OF SOME 600 NEWSMEN AND CLUB MEMBERS. THEY APPLAUDED WHEN HE DECLARED IN REPLY TO A QUESTION ABOUT DEMONSTRATIONS BY ANTICOMMUNIST REFUGEES:

"WE STAND FOR FREEDOM. BUT WE STAND NOT FOR FREEDOM FOR HOODLUMS BUT FOR FREEDOM FROM HOODLUMS."

WHEN MIKOYAN ARRIVED AT THE SAN FRANCISCO AIRPORT SATURDAY AFTERNOON HE WAS GREETED BY 200 FIST-SHAKING, EGG-THROWING ANTI-COMMUNISTS--MOSTLY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

AS A RESULT OF A LAST-MINUTE SWITCH OF RUNWAYS BY MIKOYAN'S PLANE, THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE ABLE TO TO SWARM ONTO THE FIELD CLOSE TO THE MIKOYAN PARTY. THERE ENSUED A CONFUSED MELEE, BUT NONE OF THE RUSSIANS WAS HURT.

GROUPS NUMBERING APPARENTLY SEVERAL DOZEN AND INCLUDING HALF A DOZEN STUDENTS OF A LOCAL DIVINITY SCHOOL ATTEMPTED TO WELCOME MIKOYAN. BUT WHEN THEY RAISED A BANNER READING "WELCOME" IN RUSSIAN, HUNGARIANS RUSHED THEM AND TORE DOWN THEIR BANNER. POLICE LOOKED ON WITHOUT INTERFERING.

IN HIS SPEECH AT THE FAIRMONT HOTEL BANQUET MIKOYAN TOOK THE LINE THAT TRADE MEANS PEACE; THAT THERE ARE OPPORTUNITIES FOR INCREASED SOVIET-AMERICAN TRADE; THAT THESE DEPEND IN CONSIDERABLE PART ON NEGOTIATION OF A NEW SOVIET-AMERICAN TRADE AGREEMENT AND REMOVAL OF AMERICAN RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH THE U.S.S.R.

THIS WAS NOT A NEW LINE. HE HAS BEEN REPEATING IT IN ONE FORM OR ANOTHER ALL ACROSS THE COUNTRY. BUT HERE HE AROUSED A WARM RESPONSE. THE GROUP HE ADDRESSED IS DEDICATED TO INCREASING THE OVERSEAS TRADE OF THIS AREA.

IN HIS PRESS CONFERENCE COMMENTS, MIKOYAN STRESSED THE PEACE THEME. HE SUGGESTED THAT "THE ICE WILL BEGIN TO MELT AND SPRING WILL COME" IN SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

THIS ALSO WAS NOT A NEW THEME. OTHER SUBJECTS TOUCHED ON BY THE SOVIET LEADER ALSO HAD BEEN TALKED ABOUT BEFORE, BUT THE APPLAUSE HE RECEIVED AFTER CERTAIN REMARKS INDICATED HE HAD MADE SOME NEW POINTS.

A15FX

JW931APS

WITH MIKOYAN (400)

BY JAMES D. WHITE

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 11 (AP)--"CAT ON A HOT TIN ROOF," READ THE THEATER MARQUEE UNDER WHICH SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY ANASTAS MIKOYAN DUCKED FROM ONE HOTEL TO ANOTHER.

IF HE COULD READ THE ENGLISH LETTERING, HE GAVE NO SIGN. ON HIS FACE WAS A SMILE, STILL FIXED BUT NOW SOMEWHAT MORE RELAXED. THREE HOURS EARLIER HE HAD LANDED AT SAN FRANCISCO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TO THE NOISIEST, MOST UNRULY DEMONSTRATIONS BY EASTERN EUROPEAN REFUGEES OF HIS AMERICAN TRIP THUS FAR.

AN APPARENTLY MISGUIDED EFFORT TO FOOL THE SHOUTING, SCREAMING CROWD OF SOME 200 MEN AND WOMEN RESULTED IN THE CROWD REACHING HIS PLANE BEFORE THE MAJORITY OF THE POLICE DID. NEAR-CHAOS PREVAILED. MIKOYAN NONETHELESS STEPPED JAUNTILY DOWN THE RAMP, HIS FACE SET

AND GRIMLY SMILING, HIS HAT WAVING IN THE AIR.
 AT HIS HOTEL HE GOT INSIDE SAFELY, BUT THE REFUGEES HAD GATHERED AGAIN BY THE TIME HE LEFT FOR A PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE PRESS AND UNION LEAGUE CLUB.
 IN FRONT OF TELEVISION LIGHTS AND CAMERAS, THE OLD SALESMAN'S APLOMB RETURNED.
 HE DISARMED THE CROWD RIGHT OFF BY SAYING THAT IN THE CLOSEPACKED ROOM HE WAS ALREADY SWEATING BEFORE THEY HAD ASKED A SINGLE QUESTION. ON HIS PLAIN BLACK JACKET WAS PINNED THE ORDER OF LENIN.
 HE ANSWERED QUESTIONS WITH CANDOR AND SPIRIT. PLUGGING FOR MORE VISITS BETWEEN RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS, HE SAID IT WAS "A GOOD THING THAT AMERICANS ARE NO LONGER AFRAID OF COMMUNIST DANCERS."
 BACK TO HIS HOTEL, AND ACROSS CALIFORNIA STREET TO ANOTHER WHERE HE WAS TO ADDRESS A CROWD OF 650 MEMBERS OF THE WORLD TRADE ASSN., MIKOYAN WAS HUSTLED BY POLICE AND SECURITY GUARDS. ANOTHER CROWD OF REFUGEES SCREAMED "MURDERER" AND "KIDNAPER."
 BUT IN THE SPACIOUS DINING ROOM HE AGAIN WAS IN HIS ELEMENT. ALWAYS PLUGGING TRADE BUT REFUSING TO BE SPECIFIC, SAYING FURTHER MEETINGS WOULD HAVE TO WORK IT OUT, MIKOYAN DECLARED "IT IS TIME TO GIVE UP SOME OF THE OLD LINE OF THINKING ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION."
 "THERE USED TO BE STORIES CURRENT ABROAD ABOUT BEARS WANDERING ABOUT THE STREETS OF MOSCOW. I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT NOW, AT LEAST, THE BEARS ARE AFRAID TO COME OUT IN PUBLIC," HE JOKED.
 "WE THINK OUR SOCIAL SYSTEM IS BETTER THAN SOME OTHERS, BUT WE KNOW YOU HAVE MORE AND BETTER HOUSING THAN WE, MORE FACTORIES, MORE HIGHWAYS.
 "BUT," HE QUIPPED, "YOU HAVE SO MANY AUTOMOBILES YOU HAVEN'T GOT ROOM TO PARK THEM." WHEN THE LAUGHTER DIED DOWN, HE SAID, "AT LEAST WE STILL HAVE THE ROOM TO PARK WHAT AUTOMOBILES WE HAVE."
 SO THE OLD RED SALESMAN JOKED AND FLATTERED.
 "WE HAVE NO COMPLAINT ABOUT YOUR BUSINESSMEN," HE SAID. "BUT AT TIMES THE STATE DEPARTMENT SEEMS TO REACT TO ANYTHING OR ANYONE COMMUNIST AS A BULL TO A PIECE OF RED CLOTH."
 THEY GAVE HIM A STANDING OVATION AT THE END, AND THE TIRED SALESMAN WENT BACK OUT UNDER THE THEATER MARQUEE AND OFF TO BED.

JW940APS NM

A83FX (NX FW)

MIKOYAN (275)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 11 (AP)-FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN OF THE SOVIET UNION PAID AN UNSCHEDULED VISIT TODAY TO A MIDDLE CLASS SAN FRANCISCO HOME.

THE 63-YEAR-OLD VETERAN OF COUNTLESS COMMUNIST PARTY BATTLES EXPRESSED A WISH, DURING A TOUR OF THE CITY, TO SEE SUCH A HOME. POLICE CAPT. DANIEL QUINLAN, WHO WAS ESCORTING MIKOYAN, OFFERED TO SHOW HIM HIS HOME. QUINLAN MADE A BRIEF TELEPHONE CALL TO ALERT HIS FAMILY. FIVE MINUTES LATER, THE CAVALCADE ROLLED UP IN FRONT OF A 45-YEAR-OLD EIGHT-ROOM HOUSE AT 633 KIRKHAM STREET. IT IS UNDER THE SHADOW OF TWIN PEAKS FROM WHICH MIKOYAN HAD BEEN SURVEYING THE CITY. QUINLAN'S WIFE, BARBARA, WAS AT ST. ANNE'S CATHOLIC CHURCH BUT FIVE OF HIS EIGHT CHILDREN HAD BEEN MADLY SCRAMBLING ABOUT, STRAIGHTENING UP THE HOUSE.

CAROLE, 14, WAS STILL PANTING.

"MOTHER MADE THE BEDS BEFORE SHE WENT TO CHURCH," SHE SAID.

"BUT THE KITCHEN WAS A TERRIBLE MESS. THAT'S WHAT WE'VE BEEN DOING."

WITH CAROLE WERE HER SISTERS, KATHERINE, 10, BARBARA, 4, AND HER BROTHERS DANNY, 9, AND GERALD, 7. LORI, A ONE-YEAR-OLD BABY, WAS ASLEEP UPSTAIRS, AND MIKOYAN HAD TO BE TAKEN UP THERE TO ONE OF THE FOUR BEDROOMS TO SEE HER.

MIKOYAN ASKED JUST THE QUESTIONS A COMMUNIST INTERESTED IN HOUSING WOULD ASK. HE WANTED TO KNOW HOW OLD THE HOUSE WAS, HOW BIG IT WAS, HOW MUCH IT COST AND WHAT QUINLAN'S SALARY WAS.

30.24- 5805

THE CAPTAIN REPLIED IN DOLLARS AND AN INTERPRETER CONVERTED IT INTO RUBLES. AS MIKOYAN ASKED HIS QUESTIONS, HE PLAYED WITH THE SMALL CHILDREN AND POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHS WITH A BROAD SMILE ON HIS FACE. HE SHOOK HANDS WITH EACH ONE BEFORE HE LEFT FOR HIS WAITING CAR.
 JW224PPS NM

A168LA (BX F)

WITH MIKOYAN

LOS ANGELES, JAN. 11 (AP)-A 60-YEAR-OLD RETIRED FARMER FROM LOS ANGELES, ART CHUCHIAN, WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN TODAY-- BUT NOT WITH EGGS.

CHUCHIAN CLAIMED THAT HE WENT TO SCHOOL WITH MIKOYAN IN ARMENIA 42 YEARS AGO. HE WAS TALKING OF HIS OLD FRIENDSHIP WITH MIKOYAN TO A TELEVISION CAMERAMAN WHEN SEVERAL MEN WHO SAID THEY HAD BEEN HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS WALKED UP TO CHIDE HIM.

WHEN THEIR THREATS BECAME A LITTLE MORE SERIOUS, POLICE BROUGHT CHUCHIAN BEHIND A ROPED-IN AREA WHERE VISITING DIGNITARIES AND NEWSMEN WERE WAITING FOR MIKOYAN-- OUT OF REACH OF THE HUNGARIANS.

BUT CHUCHIAN, LIKE 1,500 OTHERS WHO WAITED FOR MIKOYAN AT THE AIRPORT, WAITED IN VAIN. MIKOYAN'S PLANE COULDN'T LAND BECAUSE OF FOG, AND WENT TO A FIELD AT BURBANK, 20 MILES AWAY, INSTEAD.

EV814PPS

A136BX

(300)

BOSTON, JAN. 11 (AP)-RICHARD CARDINAL CUSHING, CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF BOSTON, SAYS SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN WAS A "BLOODY HENCHMAN IN THE MURDEROUS CRIMES COMMITTED BY LENIN, STALIN AND KHRUSHCHEV."

"THESE INCLUDE," THE PRELATE SAID LAST NIGHT, "THE MASSACRES OF HIS OWN FREE ARMENIAN REPUBLIC, THE UKRAINIAN MASSACRES OF 1932-33 AND THE HUNGARIAN MASSACRES OF 1956."

EARLIER, THE CARDINAL HAD TELEGRAPHED MANCHESTER, N.H., UNION-LEADER PUBLISHER WILLIAM LOEB THAT HE WOULD NOT ATTEND ANY FUNCTIONS FOR MIKOYAN. LOEB HAD WIRED THE PRELATE FOR HIS REACTION TO THE VISIT OF THE SOVIET'S NO. 2 MAN.

CARDINAL CUSHING CASTIGATED "AMERICAN BUSINESS LEADERS AND CERTAIN AMERICAN BUSINESS CIRCLES NOW SINGING THE PRAISES OF SOVIET RUSSIA, THEREBY DROWNING OUT THE CRIES FOR HELP AND SYMPATHY OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, UPON WHOM, IN EFFECT, THE AMERICAN NATION HAS TURNED ITS BACK. IT HAS PERMITTED THEM TO BE CRUSHED BY THE SOVIET DICTATORSHIP AND RED ARMY."

HE CONTINUED "THE CONCOMITANT CAMPAIGN BY SOVIET RUSSIA AND ITS AGENTS FOR EAST-WEST TRADE HAS REACHED THE POINT WHERE MANY OF THE TRADE BARRIERS TOWARD BUILDING UP SOVIET STRENGTH HAVE BEEN BROKEN DOWN FOR THE FREE WORLD."

"THE COMING OF MIKOYAN IS FOR THE PURPOSE OF PERSUADING THE UNITED STATES TO BUILD UP SOVIET DEFENSE, THUS MAKING IT MORE IMPERATIVE THAT WE, IN TURN, BUILD UP A HIGHER WALL AND HIGHER TAXES FOR OUR OWN DEFENSE."

"WHAT IS PARTICULARLY IRONIC ABOUT THE MIKOYAN VISIT IS THAT HE IS BEING TOUTED AS THE ORIGINATOR OF THE FRAUDULENT 'DOWNGRADING' OF STALIN, WHEREAS IN REALITY HE IS THE CHIEF CREATOR OF THE STALIN CULT, GOING TO THE EXTENT OF PUBLISHING IN 1939 A DECLARATION INDICATING THAT STALIN WAS INFALLIBLE AND APPLAUDING THE CRIMES OF THE LATE SOVIET DICTATOR."

THE CARDINAL SAID HE DISAGREED WITH "A NUMBER OF POWERFUL VOICES WHO CONTEND THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS PRACTICALLY DEAD IN THIS COUNTRY."

ON THE CONTRARY, THE PRELATE SAID, "THE YEAR 1958 WILL BE RECORDED IN THE ANNALS OF ATHEISTIC COMMUNISM AS A YEAR OF GREAT PROGRESS WITHIN THE UNITED STATES."

ES843PES NM

MIKOYAN-DIPLOMATIC BUDGET

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11 (AP)—WEST EUROPEAN DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED SERIOUS MISGIVINGS TODAY OVER WHAT THEY REGARD AS DEPUTY PREMIER MIKOYAN'S SUCCESS IN BEGINNING DIRECT SOVIET-AMERICAN TALKS ON THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

THEY EXPRESSED FEAR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAY GET TRAPPED INTO A TWO-MAN SUMMIT MEETING WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT EUROPEAN ISSUES--NO MATTER HOW MUCH HE MAY DISLIKE THE IDEA.

THE ENERGETIC MIKOYAN, NOW TOURING THE WEST COAST, PROBABLY WILL PROPOSE SUCH A MEETING, THEY SAID, WHEN HE VISITS THE WHITE HOUSE THIS COMING WEEKEND FOR A CHAT WITH EISENHOWER.

AND THE ALLIED DIPLOMATS BELIEVE A KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER MEETING WILL BE VERY DIFFICULT FOR THE PRESIDENT TO REJECT. MIKOYAN ALREADY HAS SKILFULLY WHIPPED UP SOME AMERICAN BACKING FOR THE IDEA BY HIS PUBLIC REMARKS.

SINCE ARRIVING FROM MOSCOW LAST SUNDAY, MIKOYAN HAS REPEATEDLY STRESSED A PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP THEME. HE HAS ALSO CALLED FOR MORE SOVIET-AMERICAN CONTACTS "FROM THE LOWEST TO THE HIGHEST."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SEEMINGLY HAS GONE TO EXTRA LENGTH TO GIVE THE MAIN EUROPEAN ALLIES DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF WHAT MIKOYAN SAID TO HIM AND TO VICE PRESIDENT NIXON DURING EXTENDED TALKS LAST WEEK.

AMBASSADORS REPRESENTING BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND ITALY SHUTTLED IN AND OUT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO GET THESE REPORTS FROM DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY, WHO HAD THE REPORTING ASSIGNMENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO HAS REEMPHASIZED ITS FIRM ATTITUDE OF REJECTING ANY DIRECT SOVIET-AMERICAN TALKS ON SUCH PROBLEMS AS BERLIN AND GERMANY WHICH INVOLVE THE INTERESTS OF EUROPEAN ALLIES.

THIS, HOWEVER, HAS NOT QUIETED THE BEHIND-THE-SCENES GRUMBLING OF ALLIED DIPLOMATS. MOST OF THEM BELIEVE DULLES ASKED FOR TROUBLE BY ALLOWING MIKOYAN TO "FORCE" A VISIT TO WASHINGTON WITH THE EXCUSE HE WANTED TO SPEND A HOLIDAY WITH AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV.

THE MIKOYAN TALKS WITH DULLES AND NIXON ALREADY HAVE UPSET THE NORMAL ALLIED WAY OF DEALING WITH RUSSIA TOGETHER, NOT INDIVIDUALLY, ON THE CRITICAL PROBLEMS OF EUROPEAN SECURITY, THEY SAID.

ADDING TO THEIR WORRY IS EISENHOWER'S PUBLICLY EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR THE IDEA OF MORE VISITS BY TOP-RANKING RUSSIANS TO THIS COUNTRY.

MIKOYAN ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL CAPITALIZE ON THIS EISENHOWER ATTITUDE, ESPECIALLY IF HE HAS SOMETHING A LITTLE DIFFERENT IN THE WAY OF A PROPOSAL UP HIS SLEEVE WHEN HE VISITS THE WHITE HOUSE, THEY SAID.

IT MAY BE SOMETHING AS SIMPLE AS NOTIFICATION THAT KHRUSHCHEV WANTS TO FOLLOW UP MIKOYAN'S "HOLIDAY" VISIT TO MENSHIKOV WITH ONE OF HIS OWN.

SINCE THE STATE DEPARTMENT OKAYED MIKOYAN'S VISIT, THESE DIPLOMATS DON'T SEE HOW IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO TURN DOWN KHRUSHCHEV. ONCE IN THE UNITED STATES, KHRUSHCHEV INEVITABLY WOULD TALK FOREIGN POLICY WITH EISENHOWER, DULLES AND OTHER OFFICIALS, THEY SAID.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY DON'T BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV, AS LEADER OF THE SOVIET UNION, WOULD RESORT TO SUCH A TRANSPARENT DEVICE. EVEN IF HE DID, THEY SAID, IT IS FAR FROM CERTAIN HE WOULD GET A VISA.

WF151PES

A124CH

ATOMIC PEANUT (220)

RALEIGH, N. C., JAN. 11 (AP)—A NORTH CAROLINA STATE COLLEGE SCIENTIST, USING RADIATION TO GIVE MOTHER NATURE A HERCULEAN BOOST, HAS DEVELOPED THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC PEANUT.

THE NEW STRAIN IS EXPECTED TO IMPROVE THE NATION'S PEANUT INDUSTRY BY OFFERING MORE RESISTANCE TO PLANT DISEASES.

THE RADIATION METHOD USED BY DR. WALTON C. GREGORY, HEAD OF THE COLLEGE'S PEANUT IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM, IS CLAIMED TO BE ONE OF THE FIRST TO DEVELOP AN IMPROVED STRAIN OF ANY LIVING THING THROUGH ATOMIC

RESEARCH IN THE UNITED STATES.

DR. ROY L. LOVVORN, DIRECTOR OF THE STATE'S AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION, CALLED THE WORK "A REAL MILESTONE IN FUNDAMENTAL GENETICS."

DR. GREGORY, NOW CONTINUING HIS PEANUT RESEARCH IN SOUTH AMERICA, BEGAN WORK ON THE PROJECT 10 YEARS AGO. HE TOOK 50 POUNDS OF PEANUT SEED TO THE BIOLOGICAL LABORATORIES AT OAK RIDGE, TENN., AND BOMBARDED THEM WITH 37 TIMES THE RADIATION IT TAKES TO KILL A MAN.

THE PEANUT EXPERT THEN PLANTED THE SEED AT THE UPPER COASTAL PLAIN RESEARCH STATION AT ROCKY MOUNT IN NORTHEASTERN NORTH CAROLINA.

BY THE FOURTH GENERATION, HE AND HIS CO-WORKERS HAD DEVELOPED 11,000 MUTATIONS FROM THE IRRADIATED SEED. THE ATOMIC RAYS HAD JUMBLED THE GENETIC SYSTEM OF THE PLANT AND UPSET ITS HEREDITARY CHARACTERISTICS.

FROM THESE MUTATIONS, DR. GREGORY DEVELOPED THE DESIRABLE VARIETY WHICH IS PERFECTLY SAFE TO EAT.

ORDINARILY, IT WOULD TAKE NATURE THOUSANDS OF YEARS TO PROVIDE SUCH MUTATIONS.

GG-GS754PES

B31 (Q)

(180)

PHILADELPHIA, JAN. 11 (AP)—A GROUP OF 42 PROMINENT CITIZENS APPEALED TODAY FOR AN END TO THE COLD WAR AND RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA AS PART OF A TOTAL REAPPRAISAL OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

THE APPEAL, ADDRESSED TO THE 86TH CONGRESS, ALSO URGED ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS, DEMILITARIZATION OF TENSION AREAS AND INCREASED ECONOMIC AID AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

A COPY OF THE APPEAL ALSO WAS SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

IT WAS MADE PUBLIC BY CLARENCE E. PICKETT, HONORARY SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE AND ONE OF THE SIGNERS.

OTHER SIGNERS INCLUDED MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT; NORMAN THOMAS, FORMER SOCIALIST CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT; THE REV. DR. JOHN A. MACKAY, PRESIDENT, PRINCETON THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY; LINUS PAULING, NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING SCIENTIST; ERICH FROMM, AUTHOR AND LECTURER, SEVERAL MAJOR UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS AND RELIGIOUS, SCIENTIFIC AND EDUCATIONAL LEADERS.

PICKETT SAID THE STATEMENT WAS NOT ISSUED BY THE FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE, A QUAKER ORGANIZATION, AND EMPHASIZED THAT HE SIGNED IT AS A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL.

HE SAID A GROUP OF HALF A DOZEN OR SO PERSONS MET TO FORMULATE THE STATEMENT, AND THEN CIRCULATED COPIES BY MAIL ASKING FOR SIGNATURES.

SM837PES

END
OF
Jan. 11-
1959